WHAT IS A CITATION?
A citation is a reference to any resource - book, journal article, eBook, Encyclopaedia entry, internet, etc - which has been used in your assessment. These will need to be listed at the end of your assessment as a bibliography. There are many styles of referencing but the majority of subjects taught at Newington use APA (American Psychological Association, 6th edition).

**FOR BOOKS WITH MORE THAN TWO AUTHORS, LIST THE AUTHORS IN THE ORDER THEY APPEAR IN THE PUBLICATION.**

Author Surname, Initial. (Publication Year). *Title of book as is on the cover*. City of Publication, Country: Publisher.

**TITLES MUST ALWAYS BE IN ITALICS.**

**PAY ATTENTION TO THE PUNCTUATION!**

**PUBLICATION INFORMATION (YEAR, PLACE, PUBLISHER) WILL GENERALLY BE FOUND ON THE FIRST COUPLE OF PAGES OF A BOOK.**

HOW DO I REFERENCE A BOOK?

**WITH ONE AUTHOR**


**WITH TWO OR MORE AUTHORS**


**IF THERE ARE MORE THAN SIX AUTHORS, CITE THE FIRST SIX AUTHORS AND THEN FOLLOW WITH THE ABBREVIATION "ET AL."**

**CHAPTER IN AN EDITED BOOK**

Edwards, K. (2010). Under the jamun tree, in *Young Writers Showcase 9* (pp. 159-179). Sydney, Australia: Board of Studies NSW.

**USE THE CHAPTER AUTHORS, NOT THE EDITORS OF THE BOOK**

**PAGE NUMBERS OF CHAPTER CITED FROM RESOURCE**

**EBOOK**


**ONLINE PROVIDER OR DATABASE**
HOW DO I REFERENCE FROM ONLINE SOURCES?

**ONLINE ENCYCLOPAEDIA**


**ONLINE DATABASE**

**JOURNAL ARTICLE**


**WEBSITE**


WHAT IS A BIBLIOGRAPHY?

A bibliography is a list of references at the end of your assignment. All the resources you have used in your assignment must be listed on this page. The references are placed in alphabetical order by surname. Don’t forget to include a heading – either Bibliography or Reference List.

**Bibliography**


Edwards, K. (2010). Under the jamun tree, in *Young Writers Showcase 9* (pp. 159-179). Sydney, Australia: Board of Studies NSW.


